ball-forming species from Japan 70
flexuosa, genome analysis and taxonomy 159
ruchingeri, hybridization with *C. sericea* 159
rupestris, genome analysis and taxonomy 159
sericea, genome analysis and taxonomy 159
Clathromorphum
lemoineanum, from Antarctic regions 136
obtectulum, from Antarctic regions 136
Codium
pigment-protein complexes in 1
Columbia
Boodleopsis pusilla and *B. vaucherioides* sp. nov. 476
congresses and symposia
Fourth International Phycological Congress 538
Third International Phycological Congress 533
coral reefs
effects of grazing on algal turfs 109
coralloid roots
in *Encephalartos* 464
of the cycad *Encephalartos* 197
Cryptophyceae
biliproteins of 455
flagellar autofluorescence 222
Pyrenomonas 143
Rhodomonas 143
Cyanophyceae
Calothrix 464
in coralloid roots of *Encephalartos* 197
Nostoc 501
cycads
and endosymbiotic Cyanophyceae 464
cyanobacteria in *Encephalartos* 197
Cylindraxis
rotundatus gen. et sp. nov. from Australia 275
cytokinesis
in *Chrysochromulina chiton* 318

Dinophyceae
Alexandrium 206
flagellar autofluorescence 222
Gambierdiscus 360
Gessnerium 206
Katodinium 385
Protogonyaulax 206
Scrippsiella 342
DNA
in chloroplasts and mitochondria of *Bryopsis* 422
DNA-DNA hybridization
in *Cladophora* 159
Donkinia
species characterization in 15
Durvillaea
potatorum, ecophysiology of inorganic carbon assimilation 429
potatorum, oogenesis in 271

ecography
of *Synarthrophytum schielianum* 39
subtidal coralline algae 39
Egypt
Alexandrium minutum redescribed 206
Ellipsoidion
in Caribbean picopleuston 96
Encephalartos
coralloid roots of 197
endosymbionts
Symbiococcum hydrae gen. et sp. nov. from Japanese hydra 181
endosymbionts
Calothrix in *Encephalartos* 464
endosymbiotic bacteria
in *Pleodorina japonica* sp. nov. 252
Enteromorpha
pigment complexes in 1
Erythrodermis
allenii 305
tetrasporophyte of *Phyllophora traillii* 305
Eudorina
delimitation from *Pleodorina* 252
indica, transferred to *Pleodorina* 252
Eustigmatophyceae
Botryochloropsis gen. nov. 61
Ellipsoidion 96
evolution
of the diatom genus *Gomphoneis* 438

Falkland Islands
smooth-bladed *Macrocystis* 520
unattached branched *Macrocystis pyrifera* from 169
flagellar apparatus
Brachiomonas submarina 188
flagellar autofluorescence
in chlorophyll *c*-containing algae 222
Florida
phenotypic variation in *Sargassum polyceratium* 491
Fosliella
paschalis: morphology, anatomy, vegetative reproduction 331
Fourth International Phycological Congress 538
Fucus
serratus, long-distance transport of ^{14}C-labelled assimilates 504

Gambierdiscus
toxicus, ecological relationships with *Heterosiphonia* 360
toxicus, epiphytism of 360
gamete formation
in *Durvillaea potatorum* 271
gamete mating and fusion
in *Scrippsiella* 342
genome analysis
three species of *Cladophora* 159
Gomphoneis
phylogeny and evolution 438
Gonium
viridistellatum, sexual reproduction 77
grazing
on Caribbean coral reef algal turfs 109
Gyrosigma
species characterization in 15

Haematococcus
carocellus sp. nov. from USA 268
key to species and intraspecific taxa 268

Hawaii
Laurencia crustiformans sp. nov. from 352
herbivory
on Caribbean coral reef algal turfs 109
heterocysts
of *Nostoc cordubensis* 501
Heteroralfsia
saxicola comb. nov., life history and systematic position 243
heterothallism
in *Triploceras gracile* 212
homothallism
in *Triploceras gracile* 212
Hydrolithon
decipiens, from Antarctic regions 136
Hypoglossum
barbatum, from Japan, Korea and South Sea Islands 28
minimum, from Japan 28
simulans sp. nov. from the Caribbean, Australia, South Pacific and Hawaii 28

In Memoriam
Hollenberg G.J. 400
Koster J.T. 524
Kurogi M. 397
Prescott G.W. 526
International Phycological Society
A Note of Thanks 539
Editorial Board 141
Fourth International Phycological Congress 538
G.F. Papenfuss Poster Prize 141
In Appreciation 141, 539
Third International Phycological Congress 533
Membership Directory 539
New Editor for *Phycologia* 140

Japan
ball-forming *Cladophora* in lakes 70
Gonium viridistellatum 77
Heteroralfsia saxicola gen. et comb. nov. from 243
Pyrobotrys casinoensis from 89
Symbiococcum hydrae gen. et sp. nov. 181

Katodinium
rotundatum, scale morphogenesis and ultrastructure 385

Laminaria
saccharina, light-independent plastid differentiation in 375
Laurencia
crustiformans sp. nov. from Hawaii 352
subgeneric classification 352
LHC-proteins
in plastid differentiation of *Laminaria saccharina* 375
Liagoraceae
cladistic analysis of generic relationships 275
life cycle
of *Nostoc cordubensis* 501
life history
Boodleopsis 476
Erythrodermis allenii 305
Heteroralfsia saxicola gen. et comb. nov. 243
in *Botryocladia pyriformis* and *B. wynnei* 237
Phyllophora traillii 305
Predaea kraftiana 409
lipids
in picopleuston from Caribbean 96
long-distance transport
^{14}C-labelled assimilates in *Fucus serratus* 504

Macrocystis
pyrifera, branched fronds from Falkland Islands 169
smooth-bladed plants in Falkland Islands 520
meetings
see Congresses and Symposia
membership directory 539
mitochondria
DNA in *Bryopsis* 422
mitosis
in *Chrysochromulina chiton* 318

Nannochloris
in Caribbean picopleuston 96
New Editor for *Phycologia* 140
Nostoc
cordubensis, life cycle 501

oogenesis
in *Durvillaea potatorum* 271

Papenfuss, G.F., Poster Prize 141
Phaeophyceae
Heteroralfsia gen. nov. 243
Ralfsiaceae 243
Saundersella 243
Phaeophyta
Durvillaea 271, 429
Fucus 504
Laminaria 375
Macrocystis 169, 520
Pilinia 369
Sargassum 491
Waerniella 369
phenology
of *Audouinella violacea* 228
philatelic phycology 395
photoassimilation
in *Fucus serratus* 504
phycocyanins
in Cryptophyceae 455
phycoerythrins
in Cryptophyceae 455
Phyllophora
traillii, tetrasporophyte of is *Erythrodermis allenii* 305
phylogeny
of the diatom genus *Gomphoneis* 438
within *Cladophora*, based on genome analysis 159
picopleuston
culture of Caribbean taxa 96
pigment-protein complexes
in marine *Chlorophyta* 1
Pilinia
rimosa, ultrastructure of lectotype 369
plastid differentiation
in *Laminaria saccharina* 375
Pleodorina

indica comb. nov., transferred from *Eudorina* 252
japonica sp. nov., morphology and reproduction 252
key to species 252
pleomorphism
in *Brachiomonas submarina* 188
Pleurosigma
siberica comb. nov. 15
siberica var. *manitounukensis* comb. nov. 15
species characterization in 15
polymorphism
in *Sargassum polyceratium* 491
Prasiola
test for cell viability 518
Predaea
kraftiana sp. nov. from eastern Australia 409
propagules
in *Fosliella paschalis* 331
Protogonyaulax
synonym of *Alexandrium* 206
Prymnesiophyceae
Chrysochromulina 318
Psilosiphon
scoparium gen. et sp. nov. from Australia 469
publications received
see Books and Publications Received
Pyrenomonas
heterotypic synonym of *Rhodomonas* 143
Pyrobotrys
casinoensis, reproduction in Japanese strains 89

Raphidophyceae
flagellar autofluorescence 222
Reports
Fourth International Phycological Congress 538
Philatelic phycology395
Third International Phycological Congress 533
Rhode Island
phenology of *Audouinella violacea* 228
Rhodomonas
duplex sp. nov. 143
reappraisal of genus 143
Rhodophyta
Audouinella 228
Botryocladia 237
Clathromorphum 136
Cylindraxis gen. nov. 275
Erythrodermis 305
Fosliella 331
Heterosiphonia gibbesii, as a host for *Gambierdiscus* 360
Hydrolithon 136
Hypoglossum 28
Laurencia 352
Lemaneaceae 469
Liagoraceae 275
Phyllophora 305
Predaea 409
Psilosiphon 469
Synarthrophyton 39

Sargassum
polyceratium 491
Saundersella
saxicola, transferred to *Heteroralfsia* gen. nov. 243
scales
ultrastructure and morphogenesis of in *Katodinium rotundatum* 385
Scrippsiella
gamete mating and fusion 342
sexual cycle
Triploceras gracile 212
sexual reproduction
in *Gonium viridistellatum* 77
in *Pyrobotrys casinoensis* 89
Sociedad Espanola de Ficologia 539
Stichococcus
in Caribbean picopleuston 96
Stigeoclonium
zinc accumulation and toxicity in 512
Symbiococcum
hydrae gen. et sp. nov. 181
symbiosis
Calothrix in *Encephalartos* 464
of cyanobacteria and coralloid roots 197
symbiotic algae
Symbiococcum hydrae gen. et sp. nov. from Japanese hydra 181
Synarthrophyton
schielianum, sp. nov. from the Chatham Islands 39
Synurophyceae
flagellar autofluorescence 222

terrestrial algae
cell viability in 518
Thalassiosira
australiensis 120
fresh and brackish water taxa with undulating valves 120
gessneri 120
hyperborea 120
lacustris 120
undulating valves 120
varieties of *T. hyperborea* 120
Third International Phycological Congress 533
Triploceras
gracile, sexual reproduction in 212
turfs
see algal turfs 109
typification of taxa
Laurencia crustiformans 352
Laurencia obtusa var. *rigidula* 352
Laurencia obtusa var. *squamulosa* 352

ultrastructure
of herbarium specimens 369
Ulva
pigment-protein complexes in 1
unattached algae
Macrocystis pyrifera from Falkland Islands 169
United States
Haematococcus carocellus sp. nov. from 268

vegetative reproduction
in *Botryocladia pyriformis* 237
in *Fosliella paschalis* 331
Waerniella
lucifuga, relationship to *Pilinia rimosa* 369
Xanthophyceae
flagellar autofluorescence 222

zinc
accumulation and toxicity in 512
Stigeoclonium 512
Zygnema
test for cell viability 518
zygospores
Triploceras gracile 212
zygote germination in *Pyrobotrys casinoensis* 89
zygote inviability
in *Gonium viridistellatum* 77
zygotes
in *Scrippsiella* 342

BOOK REVIEWS

Marine Plants of the Caribbean. A Field Guide From Florida to Brazil. By D.S. Littler *et al.* (Reviewed by Wm.J. Woelkerling) 537
Photomicrographs of the Fresh-water Algae. Edited by T. Yamagishie and M. Akiyama (Reviewed by P.C. Silva) 405
The Contented Botanist. Letters of W.H. Harvey about Australia and the Pacific. By S.C. Ducker (Reviewed by P.C. Silva) 403
The Flora of New Zealand: Desmids, Volume 11. By H. Croasdale and E.A. Flint (Reviewed by R.T. Wilce) 536

AUTHOR INDEX

Adey W.H. 109
Afonso-Carrillo J. 331
Axelsson L. 375

Balech E. 206
Ballantine D.L. 28, 237
Beardall J. 429
Bérard-Therriault L. 15
Boele-Bos S.A. 159
Bomber J.W. 360
Bot P.V.M. 159

Cabioch J. 136
Calderón-Sáenz E. 476
Cardinal A. 15
Carpenter R.C. 109
Cheng L. 96
Cinelli F. 136
Clayton M.N. 271, 533
Coetzee J. 197
Course P.A. 318

Davey M.C. 518
Delden W. van 159
Diouris M. 504
Dodge J.D. 342

Entwisle T.J. 469

Floyd G.L. 188
Foster M.S. 39

Gao Xiaoping 342
Green J.C. 318
Grevby C. 375
Grobbelaar N. 197, 464
Guiry M.D. 409

Hackney J.M. 109
Hanisak M.D. 491
Hansen G. 385
Hasle G.R. 120
Hawes I. 518
Hill D.R.A. 143, 455
Hoek C. van den 159, 524
Hoham R.W. 526
Hori T. 318
Huang T.C. 464

Ichimura T. 212
Inouye I. 222
Ishihara J. 422

Jackson D.C. 526
Joubert L. 197

Kasai F. 212
Kawai H. 222, 243
Kelly M.G. 512
Kilar J.A. 491
Kociolek J.P. 438
Korch J.E. 228
Kraft G.T. 275
Kuroiwa T. 252

Lange C.B. 120
Levavasseur G. 1
Lewin R.A. 96
Lewis J. 342

Maggs C.A. 305
Maier I. 271
McDermid K. 352
Mendoza M.L. 136
Millar A.J.K. 409
Misonou T. 422
Mita T. 252

Niiyama Y. 70
Nitta T. 422
Norris D.R. 360
Nozaki H. 77, 89, 252

O'Kelly C.J. 369

Pak J.Y. 422
Poulin M. 15
Preisig H.R. 61
Price I.R. 28
Prosperi C.H. 501

Rahat M. 181
Raven J.A. 429
Reich V. 181
Roberts S. 429
Rowan K.S. 455
Rubio M.G. 360

Schnetter R. 476
Sheath R.G. 228
Silva P.C. 403
Stam W.T. 159
Stoermer E.F. 438
Sundqvist C. 375

Taylor W.R. 395
Thompson R.H. 268
Tsuchimoto K. 188
Tussenbroek B.I. van 169, 520

Watanabe S. 188
Wetherbee R. 143
Whitton B.A. 512
Wilhelm C. 61
Woelkerling Wm.J. 39, 533, 537
Wujek D.E. 268
Wynne M.J. 28, 395